

# GREEK-ENGLISH WORD-LIST



1000 MOST COMMON GREEK WORDS

SO ARRANGED

AS TO BE MOST EASILY LEARNED AND REMEMBERED.

BY

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MAIN

## INTRODUCTORY NOTE.

THE Word-List here offered aims: 1. To fix attention on that portion of the Greek vocabulary which every student ought to have completely under control; this includes the ordinary Prose words and their most frequent compounds; only when needed to secure unity and completeness in a group has any poetical or uncommon word been admitted. 2. By arranging the words in such groups as the mind most readily forms and retains, and by adding derivative and cognate Latin and English words, to reduce to the minimum the task of learning and remembering them. The arrangement, proved by experience to be most advantageous, is to bring together: 1. words of common origin; 2. words closely associated by meaning.

In order that attention may be more completely concentrated on the Greek word and its English equivalent, all details as to part of speech or gender of substantive, have for the most part been omitted.

In requiring a class to learn the list, a good method is to hold a two-minute written examination on the number of pages assigned as a lesson. After the list has been quite thoroughly learned, it is well to take up the words as given in the index, that the student may be required to identify them in new combinations and different type.

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Words in **SMALL CAPITALS** are English words derived from Greek.

Words in **heavy faced type** are cognate Latin words or their derivatives.

Words in **italics** are cognate English words of Anglo-Saxon origin.







## WORD-LIST.

ἐκών = willing.

ἐθέλω = I wish.

βούλομαι = I will or wish ; *volo* ; *will*.

βούλή = will, plan, senate.

βούλεύω = plan, deliberate.

συμβουλεύω = advise (i. e., plan with).

ἐπιβούλεύω = plot (i. e., plan against).

κῆδος (*τό*) = care, anxiety, connection by marriage.

κομίζω = care for, carry away.

μέλω = am a care.

μελετάω = take care of, study, practice.

μέλλω = am about to (with infin.).

αἰδώς (*ἡ*) = shame, modesty.

αἰδέομαι = am ashamed, stand in awe of.

αἰσχύνη = shame, sense of disgrace.

αἰσχύνομαι = am ashamed, feel disgraced.

αἰσχρός = shameful, disgraceful.

εἰμί = I am.

εῖμι  
ἔρχομαι  
πορεύομαι

} = come or

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φοιτάω = come or go often.

οὖχομαι = have gone.

ῆκω = have come.

προσῆκω = have come to, belong to, beseem.

λήθη = a forgetting, oblivion ; LETHE ; LETHARGY.

ἐπιλήθομαι = forget.

λανθάνω = escape the notice of.

ἀληθής = true (i. e., not escaping notice).

Ἐπιλανθάνομαι

19. The Death  
of Protagoras

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|--|---|
| $\pi\rho\acute{o}$<br>$\pi\rho\acute{v}$<br>$\pi\rho\acute{\tau}\epsilon\rho\sigma$<br>$\pi\rho\acute{\omega}\tau\sigma$<br>$\pi\sigma\tau\epsilon\rho\sigma$<br>$\pi\sigma\tau\alpha\tau\sigma$ | = before (prep. with gen.).<br>= before (conj. with infin.).<br>= former, earlier.<br>= first.<br>= later.<br>= last. |
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|---|--|
| $\iota\eta\mu\iota$<br>$\pi\acute{e}m\pi\omega$<br>$\mu\acute{e}t\alpha\pi\acute{e}m\pi\omega\mu\alpha\iota$<br>$\sigma\tau\acute{e}\lambda\lambda\omega$<br>$\sigma\tau\acute{o}\lambda\sigma$ | = send, let go.<br>= send (esp. with formality), escort; POMP<br>= send for.<br>= equip, send ; APOSTLE ; EPISTLE.<br>= equipment, expedition. |
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|---|--|
| $\acute{a}\theta\rho\acute{o}\zeta\omega$<br>$\acute{a}\gamma\epsilon\acute{r}\omega$<br>$\acute{a}\gamma\omega\rho\acute{a}$<br>$\acute{a}\gamma\omega\rho\acute{e}\nu\omega$<br>$\kappa\acute{a}t\eta\gamma\omega\rho\acute{e}\omega$ | = assemble.<br>= assembly, place of assembly, market-place.<br>= speak in assembly ; ALLEGORY.<br>= speak against ; CATEGORICAL. |
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|---|---|
| $\tau\acute{o}\pi\sigma$<br>$\chi\acute{a}\rho\alpha$<br>$\chi\acute{a}\omega\rho\acute{e}\omega$<br>$\epsilon\acute{e}k\omega$ | = place ; TOPOGRAPHY ; UTOPIA [ $o\acute{u}$ + $\tau\acute{o}\pi\sigma$ ].<br>= place, region, country.<br>= give place, move ; ANCHORITE.<br>= yield, give ground. |
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|---|---|
| $\mu\acute{e}n\omega$<br>$\lambda\acute{e}\acute{i}\pi\omega$<br>$\lambda\acute{o}i\pi\acute{o}s$ | = remain.<br>= leave ; ECLIPSE.<br>= left, remaining. |
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|---|--|
| $\zeta\acute{u}\gamma\acute{o}\nu$<br>$\xi\acute{e}\acute{u}\gamma\omega\rho\mu\iota$ | = yoke ; jugum ; <i>yoke</i> .<br>= I yoke ; ZEUGMA. |
|---|--|

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|--|--|
| $\epsilon\acute{u}\theta\acute{u}\sigma$<br>$\acute{o}\rho\theta\acute{o}\sigma$ | = straight.<br>= straight, upright ; ORTHODOX ; ORTHOGRAPHY. |
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|---|---|
| $\kappa\acute{a}\theta\eta\mu\alpha\iota$<br>$\kappa\acute{a}\theta\acute{\i}\zeta\omega$ | = sit.<br>= seat, sit ; <i>sedeo</i> ; <i>sit</i> . |
|---|---|

- |   |   |
|---|---|
| $\lambda\acute{i}\sigma\sigma\omega\mu\alpha\iota$<br>$\epsilon\acute{u}\chi\omega\mu\alpha\iota$<br>$\acute{a}\rho\acute{a}\omega\mu\alpha\iota$ | = pray ; <u>LITANY</u> .<br>= pray, vow, boast.<br>= pray (esp. as invoking evil), curse. |
|---|---|

ὅμνυμι = swear.  
 νὴ τὸν Δία = yes, by Zeus.  
 οὐ μὰ τὸν Δία = no, by Zeus.  
 ὅρκος = oath ; EXORCISE.  
 ἐπιωρκέω = perjure.

στρέφω = turn round, twist ; APOSTROPHE, CATASTROPHE.  
 τρέπω = turn ; TROPIC, HELIOTROPE.  
 ἐπιτρέπω = turn over to, intrust.  
 τρόπος = turn, way, character.  
 τρόπαιον = (marking the turning of an enemy) ; TROPHY.

ὄρνις = bird ; ORNITHOLOGY.  
 οἰωνός = solitary bird.

πέτομαι = fly; peto ; penna ; feather.  
 πτερόν = feather, wing.

νέφος (*τό*) = cloud.  
 ἀήρ (*ό*) = lower air, haze, mist ; AEROLITE ; AERONAUT.  
 αἰθήρ (*ό*) = upper air ; ETHER.

οὐρανός = heavens, sky ; URANUS.  
 γῆ  
 χθών (*η*) } = earth ; GEOGRAPHY ; GEORGE ;  
 MELANCHTHON.

ναῦς (*η*) = ship ; NAUTICAL ; NAUSEA.  
 πλοῖον = ship, transport.  
 πλέω = sail.

κώμη = village ; COMEDY.  
 ἄστυ (*τό*) = city.  
 πόλις (*η*) = city as political center ; METROPOLIS ; POLITICS.  
 πολίτης = citizen.

φύλαξ = watchman ; PHYLACTERY.  
 φυλάσσω = watch, guard.

φῶς (*τό*) [φάος] = light ; PHOTOGRAPH.  
 φαίνω = bring to light ; PHENOMENON.  
 φανερός = clear, manifest.  
 δῆλος = made clear by attendant circumstance.  
 δηλώω = make clear by word or deed.  
 δείκνυμι = point out ; PARADIGM.  
 φράζω = point out, tell ; PHRASE ; PARAPHRASE.

{ **θάλασσα** = sea.  
 { **πέλαγος** (*τό*) = sea as open expanse ; ARCHIPELAGO.  
 { **πόντος** = sea as deep, inclosed mass.  
 { **ἄλς** (*ἡ*) = sea (poetical).  
 { **ἄλς** (*ό*) = salt (esp. in pl.).

{ **ἀκροάματι** = listen to.  
 { **ἀκούω** = hear ; ACOUSTIC.

{ **μαίνομαι** = am frenzied or inspired ; MANIA ; MANIAC.  
 { **μάντις** = prophet ; NECROMANCY.

{ **ἱερός** = holy, divine ; HIERARCHY ; HIEROGLYPHICS.  
 { **ὅστιος** = holy, as sanctioned by tradition.  
 { **ἅγιος** = holy, awe-inspiring.

{ **οἰκτείρω** = pity, feel pity.  
 { **ἐλεέω** = pity, show pity by act ; ELEEMOSYNARY ; ALMS.

{ **τάσσω** = set in order (esp. of troops).  
 { **τάξις** (*ἡ*) = order, arrangement ; TACTICS ; SYNTAX.  
 { **κόσμος** = order, ornament, universe ; COSMETICS ; COSMOPOLITAN.

{ **ταράσσω** = confuse.  
 { **τραχύς** = rough ; TRACHEA.

{ **σέβομαι** = worship.  
 { **εὐσεβής** = reverential, pious ; EUSEBIUS.  
 { **σεμνός** = revered, august.

{ **θεός** = god ; THEOLOGY.  
 { **δαίμων** (*ό*) = divinity ; DEMON.  
 { **εὐδαίμων** = prosperous, happy.

{ **ἀξιος** = worthy ; AXIOM.  
 { **ἀξιώω** = deem worthy.

{ **τίω**  
 { **τιμάω** } = I honor.  
**τιμή** = honor.  
**τίνω** = pay a penalty (for offended honor).  
 { **τιμωρέω** = exact a penalty, take vengeance.  
**κολάζω** = chastise.  
**ξημιόω** = fine.

**μῆκος** (*τό*) = length.  
**μακρός** = long.  
**βραχύς** = short; TRIBRACH; BRACHYLOGY.  
**στενός** = narrow; STENOGRAPHY.  
**εύρυς** = broad.

**ἔθνος** (*τό*) = nation; ETHNOLOGY.  
**δῆμος** = people; EPIDEMIC; DEMOCRACY.  
**δημόσιος** = public.  
**κοινός** = common; CENOBITE.

**ἴδιος** = private, peculiar; IDIOM; IDIOT.  
**μόνος** = alone; MONOSYLLABLE.  
**Ἒρημος** = desolate; HERMIT.

**ἕτερος** = other of two; HETERODOX.  
**ἄλλος** = other; PARALLEL.  
**ἀλλά** = but (i. e., otherwise).  
**ἀλλάσσω** = change (i. e., make other).  
**ἀπαλλάσσω** = release (i. e., change from restraint).  
**διαλλάσσω** = reconcile (i. e., change from enmity).

**ἀνδράποδον** = slave.  
**δοῦλος** = born slave.  
**δουλεύω** = serve as a slave.  
**δουλόω** = enslave.

**στέφανος** = crown; STEPHEN.  
**βασιλεύς** = king; BASILICA.  
**τύραννος** = despot; TYRANT.  
**δεσπότης** = master as owner; DESPOT.  
**κύριος** = lord (as adj., having authority); KIRK; CHURCH.  
**ἄναξ** = lord, master (poetical).

**όκνος** = hesitation.  
**φόβος** = flight, fear; HYDROPHOBIA.  
**φοβέω** = frighten; in Mid., fear.  
**δείδω** = I fear; dirus.  
**δεινός** = terrible (i. e., causing fear).  
**δειλός** = timid (i. e., feeling fear).  
**ἀδεια** = freedom from fear.

- διδράσκω = run, as coward or slave.  
 θέω } = run ; TROCHE ; TROCHEE.  
 δραμοῦμαι = shall run.  
 δρόμος = a run, a race ; DROMEDARY ; HIPPODROME.  
 φθάνω = get ahead, anticipate.  
 φθόνος = envy.  
 ξῆλος = emulation ; ZEAL.
- ἀραρίσκω = fit together, join ; ars.  
 ἀριθμός = number (i. e., fitting in as one of a series) ; ARITHMETIC.  
 ἀρέσκω = please (i. e., fit as to feeling).  
 ἀρετή = virtue (i. e., fitness as to conduct).  
 ἄρτι = just now (i. e., fitting or coincident in time).
- τόξον = bow ; TOXICOLOGY ; INTOXICATE.  
 τοξεύω = shoot an arrow.
- ἄγνυμι = break in pieces.  
 ρήγνυμι = break off, rend ; HEMORRHAGE ; frango ; break.
- σπεύδω = hasten.  
 σπουδή = haste, zeal.  
 σπουδαῖος = earnest, serious.
- βραδύς = slow.  
 ταχύς } = quick, swift.  
 ὡκύς
- ἴσος = equal ; ISOTHERMAL ; ISOCHRONOUS.
- ἴσως } (often signify) perhaps.  
 τάχα
- πούς [ $\sqrt{\piοδ}$ ] = foot ; TRIPOD, ANTIPODE ; pes ; foot.  
 ἐμποδῶν = in the feet, in one's way.  
 πεζός = on foot.  
 τράπεζα [ $\tauετρα + \piοδ$ , four-footed] = table ; TRAPEZOID.  
 πεδίον = plain (that trodden by the feet).
- σκεδάννυμι = scatter.  
 σπείρω = scatter seed, sow ; SPERM ; SPORE.

{ ἑσθίω [ $\sqrt{\epsilon\delta}$ ] = eat ; *edo* ; *eat*.  
 ἔφαγον = did eat ; ESOPHAGUS ; SARCOPHAGUS.  
 πίνω [ $\sqrt{\pi o}$ ] = drink ; SYMPOSIUM.

{ κρατήρ (ό) = mixer ; CRATER.  
 κεράννυμι = mix chemically ; CRASIS.  
 μίγνυμι = mix mechanically.

{ ἥλιος = sun ; HELIOTROPE ; PERIHELION.  
 σελήνη = moon.  
 ἀστήρ = star ; ASTRONOMY ; DISASTER.

{ πόρρω = far, far away.  
 ἔσχατος = farthest, uttermost ; ESCHATOLOGY.

{ ἐγγύς  
 πλησίον } = near.  
 πέλας  
 πελάζω = come or bring near.

{ ὁφλισκάνω = owe as a fine, am beaten in a lawsuit.  
 ὁφείλω = owe.  
 ὕφελον (aor. 2) with inf. = would that (lit., ought to have, etc.).

{ χρή = ought.  
 δεῖ = ought, it is necessary.  
 ἀνάγκη (ἐστι) = there is necessity.

{ χράομαι = use.  
 χρηστός = virtuous (i. e., useful).  
 χρῆμα = useful thing ; in pl., = money.

{ ὠνέομαι = buy.  
 πωλέω  
 ἀποδίδομαι } = sell ; MONOPOLY.

{ κλίνω = cause to recline ; CLINIC ; CLIMATE.  
 κλίμαξ (ἢ) = ladder ; CLIMAX.  
 κλίνη } = bed ; EUNUCH.

{ ἔως = until.

{ ἕως = morning, dawn.  
 { ἐσπέρα = evening.

{ πρωΐ = early.  
 { ὥψε = late.

{ σάος, σῶς = safe.  
 { σώζω = save; CREOSOTE.  
 { σώφρων = discreet (i. e., safe-minded).

{ χρυσός = gold.  
 { ἄργυρος = silver.  
 { χαλκός = copper.  
 { σίδηρος = iron.

{ θώραξ = breastplate.  
 { πέλτη = small shield.  
 { ἀσπίς = large shield; ASP.

{ ξίφος (*τό*) = sword.  
 { μάχαιρα = short sword.  
 { μάχομαι = fight.  
 { μάχη = battle.  
 { σύμμαχος = ally (i. e., one fighting with).

{ κοῖλος = hollow; *hollow*.  
 { κενός = empty; CENOTAPH.

{ σιγάω  
 { σιωπάω } = am silent.  
 { ήσυχος = quiet.

{ ἑταῖρος = companion.  
 { ἀδελφός = brother.  
 { φίλος = friend.  
 { φιλέω = love; PHILOSOPHY.  
 { ἀγαπάω = love appreciatively.  
 { στέργω = love as a kinsman.  
 { ἔράω = love passionately.  
 { ἔρως (*ό*) = love; EROTIC.

{ κίνδυνος = danger.  
 { κινδυνεύω = incur danger.

{ **ἀκμή** = highest point ; ACME.  
 { **ἄκρος** = highest, topmost ; ACROPOLIS ; ACROBAT.  
 { **ἀκριβής** = exact, accurate (i. e., done to a nicety, to a point).  
 { **ἀκοντίζω** = hurl a pointed missile.

{ **τιτρώσκω** = I wound.  
 { **τραῦμα** = wound.

{ **ῥέω** = flow ; RHEUM ; CATARRH.  
 { **ῥυθμός** = a flowing or measured motion ; RHYTHM.

{ **χέω** = pour ; CHEMISTRY.  
 { **σπένδω** = pour (esp. of drink-offerings).  
 { **σπονδή** = a drink-offering ; in pl., = peace.

{ **εἰρήνη** = peace ; IRENE.  
 { **πόλεμος** = war ; POLEMIC.  
 { **πολέμιος** = hostile.  
 { **ἐχθρός** = personally hostile.

{ **μισέω** = hate ; MISANTHROPE.  
 { **στυγέω** = hate, abominate.

{ **τέμνω** = cut ; ATOM ; ANATOMY.  
 { **σχίζω** = split ; SCHISM.

{ **κλέπτω** = steal ; CLEPTOMANIA.  
 { **καλύπτω** = cover ; APOCALYPSE ; CALYX.  
 { **κρύπτω** = conceal ; CRYPT.

{ **θάλαμος** = room ; EPITHALAMIUM.  
 { **αὐλή** = hall or open center of a house.  
 { **οἶκος** = house ; ECONOMY ; ECUMENICAL.  
 { **οἰκεῖος** = belonging to a house, akin.  
 { **οἰκέτης** = house-slave.  
 { **οἰκέω** = live in, or manage a house.

{ **φέρω** = bear, bring ; METAPHOR, PERIPHERY ; fero ; bear.  
 { **συμφέρω** = benefit (i. e., bring together, co-operate).  
 { **συμφορά** = disaster (i. e., that coming together ill).

{ **φυγή** = flight, exile.  
 { **φεύγω** = flee ; fugio ; fugitive.

**{ χρίω }** = anoint; CHRIST.  
**{ ἀλείφω }**

**{ γλυκύς** = sweet to the taste; GLUCOSE; GLYCERINE.  
**ἡδύς** = sweet, pleasant; suavis; sweet.  
**ἡδονή** = pleasure, passion; HEDONISM.  
**ἡδομαι** = am pleased.  
**ἀσμενος** = well-pleased, glad.

**{ μιμνήσκω** = remind; AMNESTY; MNEMONICS.  
**μέμνημαι** = remember (i. e., have called to mind).  
**μνημονεύω** = remember.

**{ πλανάω** = cause to wander.  
**{ πλανήτης** = wanderer; PLANET.

**{ δύω** = cause to sink, sink.  
**{ βάπτω** = dip; BAPTIZE.

**{ εὐμενής** = kind (i. e., having good impulses).  
**μένος** (*τό*, poetical) } = impulse, impulsive anger.  
**ὀργή** }  
**ὀργίζομαι** = am angry.

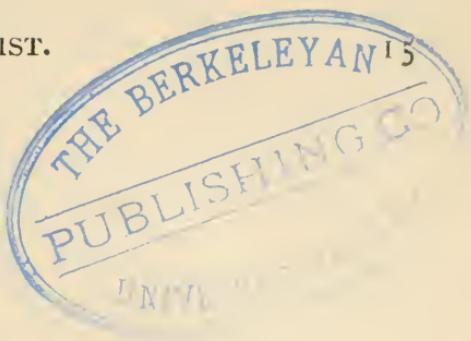
**{ ράβδος** (*ἡ*) = a rod.  
**σκῆπτρον** = staff; SCEPTER.  
**σκήπτω** }  
**ἐρείδω** (poetical) } = cause to lean; in Mid. lean.

**{ τύπτω** = strike; TYPE.  
**πλήσσω** } = strike with effect; PLAGUE; APOPLEXY.  
**παίω** } ANAPEST.  
**κόπτω** = strike with destructive effect; SYNCOPÉ.

**{ πλύνω** = wash clothes.  
**νίζω** = wash hands or feet.  
**λούω** = wash body, in Mid., bathe; lave.  
**λύμη** = brutal outrage (lit., offscourings).  
**λυμαίνομαι** = treat brutally, outrage.

**{ καπνός** = smoke.  
**πῦρ** (*τό*) = fire; PYROTECHNICS; fire.  
**καίω** = burn; CAUSTIC; HOLOCAUST.

WORD-LIST.



μέμφομαι = blame.  
 ὀνειδίζω = reproach, taunt.  
 λοιδορέω = rail at, revile.

{ ἔπαινος = praise.  
 ἔπαινέω = I praise.  
 παραινέω = exhort, advise.

{ σοφός = wise ; PHILOSOPHY ; sapio ; sapiens ; insipid.  
 σαφής = clear.

{ πέτρα = rock ; PETER ; petroleum.  
 λίθος = stone ; LITHOGRAPH ; MONOLITH.  
 ψῆφος (ἡ) = pebble.  
 ψηφίζομαι = vote (originally with pebble).  
 ψήφισμα = decree (i. e., that voted).

{ ἐρωτάω = ask a question.  
 ἤρομην (aor. 2) = asked a question.  
 αἰτέω = ask for a thing.  
 ζητέω = seek.

{ ἐλέγχω = refute, put to shame (esp. by cross-questioning).  
 ἐλεγχός = refutation.

{ χάρις (ἡ) = favor, grace ; EUCHARIST.  
 χαρίεις = full of grace, elegant.  
 χαρίζομαι = gratify (i. e., do a gracious act).  
 χαίρω = rejoice.

{ ἄλλομαι } = jump ; salio.  
 πηδάω } =

{ ἀφικνέομαι = reach, arrive at.  
 ἵκέτης = a suppliant (i. e., one coming for protection).  
 ἵκανός = sufficient (i. e., coming far enough).

{ δέχομαι = receive ; PANDECT ; SYNECDOCHE.  
 δόκιμος = tested, approved (i. e., received).  
 δοκιμάζω = test, approve.  
 ἔξετάζω = test, examine.

{ δῶρον = gift.  
 δίδωμι = give ; ANTIDOTE ; DOSE ; do ; donation.  
 προδίδωμι = betray (i. e., give beforehand).

{ ἵματιον = outer garment.  
 χιτών (ό) = inner garment.

{ ζῶον = living being ; ZOOLOGY.  
 ζάω = live, of physical existence.  
 βιώ = live (i. e., pass through changing experiences).  
 βίος = life as a series of experiences ; BIOGRAPHY ; BIOLOGY.  
 αιών (ό) = life as a period of existence, age.

{ κτάομαι = acquire.  
 κέκτημαι = possess (i. e., have acquired).  
 κτήμα = possession.

{ κέρδος (τό) = gain, profit.  
 κερδαίνω = get gain.

{ πλοῦτος = wealth, riches ; PLUTOCRACY.  
 πλούσιος = wealthy, rich.

{ ἴστημι = cause to stand ; ECSTASY ; sto ; stand.  
 ἀφίστημι = cause to revolt (i. e., cause to stand from) ; APOSTASY.  
 καθίστημι = settle, establish (i. e., cause to stand down).

{ γυμνός = naked ; GYMNASTIC.  
 γυμνάζω = train in gymnastics.  
 ἀσκέω = train, practice ; ASCETIC.

{ μέτρον = measure.  
 μέτριος = moderate (i. e., within measure).

{ ἥβη = youthful vigor.  
 γῆρας (τό) = old age.  
 γέρων = old man.  
 πρέσβυς = old man, ambassador ; PRESBYTER.

{ ἄνθρωπος = man, human, being ; ANTHROPOLOGY ; PHILANTHROPY.  
 ἀνήρ = man.  
 γυνή = woman ; queen.

{ μικρός = small ; MICROSCOPE.  
 ὀλίγος = few, little ; OLIGARCHY.

{ μέγας = large ; OMEGA.  
 πολύς = much, many.  
 πολλάκις = many times ; often.

{ ἐνίστε = sometimes (ἐνεστι ὅτε).  
 ἐνιοι = some (ἐνεστι οἵ).

{ ἔθος or ἡθος (*τό*) = custom, habit, character ; ETHICS.  
 ἐθίζω = accustom, train.  
 εἰωθα = am accustomed.

{ τίθημι = set, place ; ANTITHESIS ; SYNTHESIS.  
 θέμις (*ἡ*) = law, as established by custom.

{ μιαρός = polluted ; MIASMA.  
 καθαρός = pure ; CATHARINE ; CATHARTIC.  
 καθαίρω = purify, cleanse.

{ φύω = produce, grow, be by nature ; fui ; *be*.  
 φύσις = nature ; PHYSICAL.  
 γίγνομαι = am born, become.  
 γένος (*τό*) = race, offspring ; GENEALOGY ; *kin*.  
 τίκτω = bear, beget.  
 τέκνον = child.

{ θήρ (*ό*) = wild beast ; deer.  
 θηρεύω = hunt.

{ κύων = dog ; CYNIC ; canis ; hound.  
 λύκος = wolf.

{ τρέφω = nourish.  
 τροφή = nourishment, food ; ATROPHY.

{ θάλλω = flourish ; THALIA.  
 ἄνθος (*τό*) = flower ; ANTER ; ANTHOLOGY.

{ φθίνω = decay, perish ; PHTHISIS.  
 φθείρω = destroy, ruin.  
 δλλυμι = destroy, make an end of.  
 ὅλεθρος = destruction.

- κτείνω = kill.  
 σφάζω = kill, cut the throat.  
 φονεύω = kill, murder.  
 φόνος = murder.
- ιχθύς (ό) = fish ; ICHTHYOLOGY.  
 σάρξ (η) = flesh ; SARCASM ; SARCOPHAGUS.  
 κρέας (τό) = flesh (esp. flesh for food) ; CREOSOTE, PANCREAS.
- αἴτιος = chargeable with.  
 αἴτια = charge, accusation.  
 αἴτιάομαι = charge with, accuse.
- λύω = loose ; ANALYSIS ; PARALYSIS.  
 δέω (fut. δήσω) = bind ; DIADEM.  
 δεσμός = bond, fetter.  
 δεσμωτήριον = prison.
- πυκνός = thick, close, frequent.  
 δασύς = thick with, overgrown with.
- χαλεπός = harsh.  
 μαλακός = soft, gentle.
- ἄρσην = masculine ; ARSENIC.  
 θῆλυς = feminine.
- κῆρυξ = herald.  
 κηρύσσω = proclaim.  
 ἄγγελος = messenger ; ANGEL ; EVANGELICAL.  
 ἀγγέλλω = bring a message ; announce.
- κάμνω = work, am weary or sick.  
 πένομαι = work for bread, am poor  
 πένης = poor.  
 πόνος = toil.  
 πονηρός = toilsome, vicious.
- τέρπω      } = cheer, gladden ; EUTERPE.  
 εὐφραίνω }  
 ἐλπίς (η) = hope.  
 ἐλπίζω = I hope.  
 προσδοκάω = expect.

{ ἄγρος = field; ager; acre.  
 { ἄγριος = wild (i. e., of the field).

{ πᾶς = all; PANACEA; PANORAMA.  
 { ὅλος = whole; HOLOCAUST.  
 { ἥμισυ = half; HEMISPHERE.

{ λαμβάνω = take, receive; SYLLABLE; PROLEPSIS.  
 { αἱρέω = take, seize; in Mid., choose; HERESY.  
 { ἀρπάζω = seize, snatch away; HARPY; rapiō.  
 { ἀλίσκομαι = am caught or convicted.

{ χείρ (*ἡ*) = hand; CHIROGRAPHY; CHIROPODIST.  
 { ἐπιχειρέω = try, attempt (i. e., put hand to).  
 { πεῖρα = trial; EMPIRIC; PIRATE.  
 { πειράω = try, attempt.

{ δαπανάω  
 { ἀναλίσκω } = spend.

{ δρμή = onset.  
 { δρμάω = set in motion, make a start  
 { κινέω = set in motion, move.

{ ἕκαστος = each.  
 { ἕκάτερος = each of two.  
 { ἀμφότεροι = both.

{ ἀντί = over against, instead of (prep. with gen.).  
 { ἐναντίος = opposite, contrary.  
 { ἐναντιόματι = oppose, withstand.  
 { ἀπαντάω = meet, encounter.

{ πλέθρον = 101 ft.  
 { στάδιον = 606 ft.

{ one ὁβολός = about 3 cents; OBELISK.  
 { 6 obols = one δραχμή = about 18 cents.  
 { 100 drachmas = one μνᾶ = about \$18.00.  
 { 60 minae = one τάλαντον = about \$1080.00.

{ πείθω = persuade; in Mid., obey.  
 { πιστεύω = believe, trust.  
 { πίστις (*ἡ*) = faith, pledge.

{ **ἐπιτήδειος** = suitable.  
 { **ἀγαθός** = good.  
 { **καλός** = beautiful, noble ; CALISTHENICS ; CALOMEL.

{ **κακός** = bad.  
 { **φαινός** = worthless.

{ **γάλα** (*τό*) = milk ; GALAXY ; lacteal.  
 { **μέλι** (*τό*) = honey ; mel ; mellifluous.

{ **μέσος** = middle.  
 { **μεταξύ** = between.

{ **ἀλέξω** } = ward off ; ALEXANDER.  
 { **ἀμύνω** }

{ **χειμών** (*ό*) = winter, storm ; hiems.  
 { **ἔαρ** (*τό*) = spring ; ver ; vernal.  
 { **θέρος** (*τό*) = summer.  
 { **θερμός** = hot ; THERMOMETER ; ISOTHERMAL.  
 { **θάλπος** (*τό*) = heat.

{ **όλκας** (*ή*) = a heavy ship to be dragged ; HULK.  
 { **ἴλκω** = drag.  
 { **σπάω** = draw.  
 { **ἐλύω** = draw, drag away, rescue (poetical).

{ **δόλος** = a means of deceiving.  
 { **ἀπατάω** = deceive.  
 { **ψεύδω** = deceive by lying ; PSEUDONYM.  
 { **ψευδής** = false.

{ **πάσχω** = suffer, experience.  
 { **πάθος** (*τό*) = suffering, experience ; PATHOS ; SYM  
 { **ἄλγος** (*τό*) = pain of body ; NEURALGIA. ANTI } PATHY.  
 { **λύπη** = pain of mind or body.  
 { **ἀνία** = pain of mind.

{ **δράω** = do ; DRAMA ; DRASTIC.  
 { **πράσσω** = do, effect ; PRACTICAL ; PRAGMATIC.  
 { **ποιέω** = do, make ; POET ; POEM.  
 { **προσποιέομαι** = pretend (i. e., make over to one's self).

**{ ἔργον** = work, task ; ENERGY ; *work*.  
**{ ἔργαζομαι** = work, produce.

**{ μείρομαι** = receive as one's share.  
**{ μέρος** (*τό*) = share, part.  
**{ μοῖρα** = lot in life, fate.

**{ κλῆρος** = lot, estate obtained by lot, CLERGY.  
**{ λαγχάνω** = obtain by lot.

**{ τύχη** = fortune.  
**{ τυγχάνω** = hit, hit upon, happen to (with partic.).  
**{ ἀμαρτάνω** = miss, sin.

**{ πατρίς** (*ἡ*) = fatherland ; PATRIOTIC.  
**{ πατήρ** = father ; PATRIARCH.  
**{ μήτηρ** = mother ; METROPOLIS.  
**{ θυγάτηρ** = daughter.  
**{ νιός** = son.

**{ νίκη** = victory ; NICODEMUS.  
**{ νικάω** = gain the victory ; conquer.

**{ ἀκόλουθος** = attendant, as following ; ANACOLUTHON.  
**{ ἀκολουθέω** = follow (esp. as soldier or slave).  
**{ ἔπομαι** = follow.  
**{ διώκω** = pursue.

**{ θεράπων** = attendant, as serving.  
**{ θεραπεύω** = serve, without implying subjection or degrading inferiority ; THERAPEUTICS.

**{ ιατρός** = physician.  
**{ ιάσματα** } = heal ; PANACEA.

**{ θεραπεύω** = health ; HYGIENE.  
**{ νόσος** (*ἡ*) = disease.  
**{ νοσέω** = am sick.

**{ δακρύω** = weep, shed tears ; lacrima ; *tear*.  
**{ κλαῖω** = weep, wail.  
**{ οἰμώζω** [*✓οἴμοι*] = wail aloud, lament.  
**{ στένω** = groan.

{ **σκότος** = darkness.  
 { **σκιά** = shadow.  
 { **σκηνή** = tent; SCENE.

{ **ἔτος** (*τό*) } = year.  
 { **ἐνιαυτός** }  
**ώρα** = season; HOUR; HOROLOGE.  
**μήν** (*ό*) = month; **mensis** (orig. moon).  
**ἡμέρα** = day; EPHEMERAL.  
**νύξ** (*ή*) = night; **nox**; *night*.

{ **πρώην** = day before yesterday.  
**χθές** = yesterday.  
**σήμερον** = to-day.  
**αὔριον** = to-morrow.

{ **ἀρχω** = begin, rule; ANARCHY; MONARCHY.  
**ἀρχή** = beginning, rule, or office.  
**ἀρχαῖος** = old (i. e., pertaining to the beginning); ARCHAIC.

{ **παλαι** = long ago.  
 { **παλαιός** = old (i. e., existing long ago); PALEONTOLOGY.

{ **νέος** = young, new; **novus**; *new*.  
 { **καινός** = new, recent.

{ **θάρσος** (*τό*) = courage, boldness; *dare*.  
 { **θαρσέω** = take courage, am bold.  
 { **θρασύς** = courageous, bold.

{ **τόλμα** (*ή*) = courage, daring.  
 { **ἔτλην** (aor. 2, poetical) } = endure, dare.  
 { **τολμάω**  
 { **τολμηρός** = enduring, daring.

{ **λευκός** = white.  
 { **μέλας** = black; MELANCHOLY; CALOMEL.  
 { **ξανθός** = yellow.  
 { **χλωρός** = greenish-yellow, CHLORIDE.  
 { **γλαυκός** = bright, bluish-green, gray.  
 { **ποικίλος** = many-colored.

{ **πνέω** = blow, breathe ; PNEUMATIC ; PNEUMONIA.  
 { **πνεῦμα** = wind, breath.  
 { **ἀνέμος** = wind ; ANEMONE ; ANEMOMETER.

{ **Βορέας** = North wind.  
 { **Νότος** = South wind.  
 { **Εὖρος** = East wind.  
 { **Ζέφυρος** = West wind ; ZEPHYR.

{ **θάπτω** = bury.  
 { **τάφος** = tomb ; EPITAPH ; CENOTAPH.  
 { **τάφρος** (ἡ) = ditch.

{ **θνήσκω** = die.  
 { **θάνατος** = death ; THANATOPSIS.

{ **νεκρός** = corpse ; NECROMANCY.  
 { **σῶμα** = body, often dead body.

{ **ὅρύσσω** } = dig.  
 { **σκάπτω** }

{ **ψυχή** = breath, soul as immortal part ; PSYCHOLOGY.  
 { **ψύχω** = blow.  
 { **ψυχρός** = cold.

{ **θυμός** = soul as seat of motion.  
 { **πρόθυμος** = forward-minded, zealous.  
 { **ἐπιθυμέω** = desire (i. e., set one's heart upon).  
 { **ἐνθυμέομαι** = lay to heart, consider well ; ENTHYMEME.

## [NOLOGY.

{ **φρήν** (ἡ) = midriff, soul as seat of emotion and intellect ; PHRENOLOGY.  
 { **φρονέω** = think { (1) am minded, purpose.  
 { (2) reflect.

{ **καταφρονέω** = despise (i. e., think or look down upon).  
 { **φροντίζω** } = think, take earnest, anxious thought.  
 { **μεριμνάω** }

{ **νόος** = soul as intellect.  
 { **νοέω** = perceive, think.  
 { **διανοέομαι** = purpose (i. e., think through).

{ **πύλη** = gate ; THERMOPYLAE.  
 { **θύρα** = door ; door.

{ οἴγνυμι = open.  
 { πετάννυμι = spread out, open wide ; PETAL.

{ ἔργω = shut in or out, bar the way.  
 { πολιορκέω = besiege (i. e., shut in a city).

{ ληίζομαι = seize as booty, plunder.  
 { πορθέω = lay waste, plunder.

{ οἴομαι  
 δοκέω } = think (subjective opinion).  
 { νομίζω  
 ἡγέομαι } = think (after careful consideration).

{ νέμω = distribute ; NEMESIS. [ECONOMY.  
 νόμος = law (i. e., that which has been assigned) ; ASTRONOMY ;  
 νομίζω = regard as custom, think.

{ δοκέω = think, seem, seem good.  
 δόξα = opinion, reputation (i. e., opinion had of one) ; ORTHODOX ;  
 PARADOX ; DOGMA.

{ ἡγέομαι = lead, think ; EXEGESIS ; HEGEMONY.  
 ἄγω = lead, convey ; PEDAGOGUE ; DEMAGOGUE.  
 ἀγών = assembly, contest ; AGONY.  
 ἀγωνίζομαι = contend for a prize.

{ ἀθλον = prize, contest.  
 ἀθλητής = contestant for a prize ; ATHLETE.  
 ἀθλιος = struggling, wretched.

{ ὄραω = see ; PANORAMA.  
 ὄψομαι = shall see ; OPTICS.  
 ὄψις = sight.

{ εἶδον = saw ; IDEA ; video ; wit ; wise.  
 οἶδα = know (i. e., have seen).  
 ἐπισταμαι = know thoroughly, understand.

{ γιγνώσκω = know ; AGNOSTIC ; DIAGNOSIS ; know.  
 συγγιγνώσκω = have fellow-feeling with, pardon (i. e., know with).  
 καταγιγνώσκω = condemn (i. e., know against).  
 ἀναγιγνώσκω = read (i. e., recognize, know again).

{ **βλέπω** = look.  
 { **σκοπέω** = look at attentively; TELESCOPE; EPISCOPAL; BISHOP.  
 { **θεωρέω** = look at reflectively; THEORY; THEOREM.  
 { **θεάομαι** = look at with wonder; THEATER.

{ **βαίνω** [ $\checkmark\beta\alpha$ ] = take steps; ACROBAT; DIABETES.  
 { **ὑπερ** } **βαίνω** = transgress.  
**παρα**  
 { **συμβαίνω** = happen (i. e., come together).  
**βαδίζω** = walk, move slowly.  
**βιβάζω** = cause to walk.  
**βέβαιος** = firm (i. e., with feet firmly planted).  
**βάσις** = step, pedestal (i. e., that on which one steps); BASIS.  
**βωμός** = altar (i. e., pedestal or platform for sacred rites).

{ **γράφω** = write; GEOGRAPHY; TOPOGRAPHY.  
 { **γραφή** = a writing, an indictment in behalf of the state.

{ **δίκη** = right, justice, an indictment in behalf of an individual;  
 THEODICY; SYNDICATE.  
**δίκαιος** = just.  
**δικάζω** = I judge a case; in Mid., I have a case judged (i. e., go to  
**δικαστής** = juror.

{ **κρίνω** = discriminate, judge; CRISIS; CRITIC.  
 { **ἀποκρίνομαι** = reply.

{ **Ἒρις** ( $\dot{\eta}$ ) } = strife.  
 { **νεῦκος** ( $\tau\delta$ ) }

{ **ἄμα** = at the same time.  
**ἄμαξα** ( $\dot{\eta}$ ) [ $\ddot{\alpha}\mu\alpha+\ddot{\alpha}\xi\omega\nu$ , axle] = wagon.  
**ὅμως** = nevertheless (i. e., all the same).  
**ὅμῶς** = in the same manner.  
**ὁμολογέω** = agree; HOMOLOGOUS.  
**ὅμιλέω** [ $\ddot{\alpha}\mu\dot{\iota}+\iota\lambda\eta$ , a troop] = associate with; HOMILY; HOMILETICS.

{ **μεταμέλει** } (is a care when too late.)  
 { **μεταγιγνώσκω** } = repent.  
 { **μετανοέω** } (know after).



**τέλος** (*τό*) { (1) consummation, end ; TELEOLOGICAL.  
 { (2) initiation into the Mysteries.  
 { (3) tax.

**τελέω** = consummate, initiate, pay a tax.

**διατελέω** = consummate, continue doing something (with partic.).

**τελευτάω** = end.

**πολυτελής** = costly (i. e., involving a large tax).

**λυσιτελής** = profitable (i. e., paying the tax).

**ρίπτω** = throw.

**βάλλω** = throw, hit with a missile ; SYMBOL ; PARABLE.

**διαβάλλω** = calumniate (i. e., throw at through malice) ; DIABOLIC ; DEVIL.

**μεταβάλλω** = change (i. e., throw into a different position).

**πέρα** = across.

**περάω** = cross, drive right through.

**πορεύω** = carry ; in Mid., go.

**πορίζω** = furnish (i. e., carry to).

**πόρος** = a passage, way, ferry ; PORE ; POROUS ; porta ; ford.

**ἄπορος** = without a way, difficult.

**αἰχμή** { = spear-head, spear.  
**λόγχη** {

**δόρυ** = spear-shaft, spear (lit., trunk of a tree).

**δένδρον** = tree ; RHODODENDRON.

**ῦλη** = forest ; silva.

**ξύλον** = wood ; XYLOPHONE.

**ὄρος** (*τό*) = mountain.

**ὅρος** = boundary.

**ὅρίζω** = bound, define ; HORIZON.

**σήμα** = sign.

**σημαίνω** = show by a sign.

**τέκμαρ** (*τό*) = fixed sign.

**τεκμήριον** = positive proof.

**τεκμαίρομαι** = conjecture (i. e., judge by a sign).

**βοηθέω** = come to the aid of.

**օφελος** (*τό*) = help.

**ώφελέω** = I help.

**ὄνινημι** = benefit ; ONESIMUS.

**βλάπτω** = injure.

{ ὁξύς = sharp ; OXYGEN ; OXIDE.  
 { πικρός = pointed, bitter.

{ λείβω = pour ; libo ; libation.  
 { λειμών (ό) = meadow.  
 { λιμήν (ό) = harbor.  
 { λίμνη = lake.

{ στρώνυμο = spread.  
 { στρατός = army (lit., as spread in camp).  
 { στρατηγός [στρατός + ἄγω] = general ; STRATEGY.  
 { στρατόπεδον = camp.

{ μεστός } = full.  
 { πλήρης }  
 πίμπλημι = fill ; pleo ; fill.  
 πλῆθος (τό) = multitude ; PLETHORA.  
 ὥχλος multitude, as irregular moving crowd.

{ ἡτορ (τό) }  
 { κῆρ (τό) } = heart ; cor ; cordial ; heart.  
 { καρδία }  
 ἡπαρ (τό) = liver. HEPATICA.  
 γαστήρ (ή) = stomach ; GASTRIC ; GASTRONOMY

{ κεφαλή = head ; ACEPHALOUS ; caput ; head.  
 οὖς (τό, gen. ὠτός) = ear.  
 ὀφθαλμός = eye ; OPHTHALMIA.  
 ρίς (ή) = nose ; RHINOCEROS.  
 στόμα = mouth ; STOMACH.  
 ὀδούς (ό) = tooth ; dens.  
 γλῶσσα = tongue ; GLOSSARY.

{ πύργος = tower.  
 τείχος (τό) = wall of city.  
 τοίχος (ό) = wall of house.

{ φωνή = voice ; PHONETIC ; TELEPHONE.  
 φθόγγος = sound ; DIPHTHONG.  
 θόρυβος = noise.

{ ἄχθος (τό) = burden, trouble ; ACHE.  
 { ἄχθομαι = am burdened or troubled.

- |                                      |                     |
|--------------------------------------|---------------------|
| {                                    | ἀείδω = sing ; ODE. |
| βοάω = shout.                        |                     |
| καλέω = call ; calendar.             |                     |
| παρακαλέω = exhort (i. e., call to). |                     |
| ἐγκαλέω = accuse (lit., call in).    |                     |
| κελεύω = bid, command.               |                     |

**ἔχω** = have, I hold or am in a certain condition ; in Mid., with gen., cling to, come next.

**ἀνέχω** = endure, tolerate (i. e., hold up).

**παρέχω** = furnish (i. e., hold beside).

**ὑπισχνέομαι** = promise (i. e., hold one's self under).

**σχῆμα** = form, shape (i. e., a result of being or remaining in a certain position) ; SCHEME. [ing].

**σχέτλιος** = unflinching, merciless, wretched (i. e., holding or endur-

**ἔξης** = next in order } from middle sense of cling to, or come next.

**σχεδόν** = next, nearly }

{ **πίπτω** [ $\sqrt{\pi\tau}$ ] = fall ; SYMPTOM.

**σφάλλω** = cause to fall.

**ἀσφαλής** = firm, safe (i. e., not liable to fall).

{ **βαρύς** = heavy ; BARYTONE ; BAROMETER.

**κοῦφος** = light.

**έλαφρός** = light, nimble.

{ **κείμαι** = lie.

**κοιμάω** = put to sleep ; CEMETERY.

**εῦδω** = I sleep.

**ὕπνος** = sleep ; HYPNOTISM ; somnus.

**ἀγρυπνέω** = am sleepless (lit., hunt for sleep).

**ἐγείρω** = arouse, awaken.

{ **χρόνος** = time ; CHRONIC ; CHRONOLOGY.

{ **καιρός** = fitting time or measure.

{ **μῦθος** = word, story ; MYTHI.

**ἔπος** ( $\tauό$ ) = word ; EPIC.

**εἶπον** = said.

{ **ἵππος** = horse; HIPPODROME; PHILIP.  
**ὄνος** = donkey.  
**βοῦς** = ox, cow; BUCOLIC; BUTTER, [ $\betaοῦς + \tauυρός$ , cheese].  
**σῦν** = swine; **sus**; *swine*.  
**πρόβατον** = sheep.  
**ποιμήν** = shepherd.

{ **κόρη** = girl; CORA.  
**νύμφη** = bride; NYMPH.  
**γαμέω** = marry; POLYGAMY, BIGAMY.

{ **εὐ ἔχω** = am well (i. e., in a prosperous condition).  
**εὖ πράσσω** = do well, prosper.  
**εὖ ποιέω** = do good to, treat well.  
**εὖ πάσχω** = am treated well.  
**χάριν** { **ἔχω** } { **οἶδα** } = am grateful.

{ **σπάνις** (*ἡ*) = scarcity.  
**πείνα** = hunger.  
**δίψα** = thirst.

{ **λέγω** = lay  
 { **λέχος** (*τό*) = bed } (poetical).  
**λόχος** = ambush, company of soldiers.

{ **λέγω** = gather, tell over; in Attic, say; THEOLOGY.  
**συλλέγω** = collect.  
**λόγος** = word, account; LOGIC.  
**λογίζομαι** = count, reckon.

{ **ὅπλον** = implement, arm; PANOPLY.  
 { **ὅπλίτης** = hoplite (i. e., heavy-armed soldier).  
 { **σκεῦος** (*τό*) = implement, equipment.  
**παρασκευάζω** = equip, get ready.

{ **ἀθέω** = thrust, push.  
**πιέζω** = press.  
**ἐπείγω** = press, drive on.  
**ἐλαύνω** = drive; ELASTIC.

{ **μάρτυς** = witness; MARTYR.  
**μηνύω** = disclose.

{ γέλως (ό) = laughter.  
 { γελάω = laugh.

{ ἔοικα = seem like, seem.  
 εἰκός = likely, probable.  
 αἰκίζω [α - εικ] = treat in an unseemly manner, torment.

{ σείω = shake ; SEISMIC.  
 πάλλω = shake, swing, throw.  
 πάλη = a wrestling ; PALESTRA.  
 ἀντίπαλος = antagonistic ; as subst., antagonist.

{ αἴρω = raise, lift.  
 ὕρνυμι = raise, rise ; orior.

{ αὐλός = flute, clarionet.  
 φόρμιγξ (ή) }  
 κιθάρα  
 λύρα } = lyre.

{ ἐρετμόν = oar ; remus ; oar.  
 ἐρέσσω = row.  
 τριήρης (ή) = ship with three banks of oars ; trireme.  
 ὑπηρέτης = an under-rower, servant.  
 ὑπηρετέω = serve.

{ ἔρω = shall say.  
 ρήτωρ = orator ; RHETORIC.

{ ἥλθον [√ελνθ] = went ; PROSELYTE.  
 ἐλεύθερος = free (i. e., going where one lists).

{ σφοδρός = intense, ardent.  
 σφόδρα }  
 λίαν  
 ἄγαν } = very.  
 μάλα }  
 ἅπαξ = once for all.

{ τείνω = stretch ; TONE.  
 ὀρέγω = reach, stretch out.

{ φημί = affirm ; EUPHEMISM ; PROPHET  
 ἀρνέομαι = deny.

{ **ἀπλός** = one-fold, single.  
 { **διπλός** = two-fold, double ; DIPLOMA.

{ **άσκος** = wine-skin.  
 δέρω = flay.  
 δέρμα = skin.  
**σκῦτος** (*τό*) = tanned skin.  
**σκυτοτόμος** = shoemaker (i. e., leather cutter). [σκῦτος + τέμνω.]

{ **ὑπέρ** = over ; super.  
**ὑβρίς** = wanton violence, insolence (i. e., over-bearing spirit) ;  
**ὑβρίζω** = grown wanton or insolent. [HYBRID.]  
**ὑψηλός** = lofty.

{ **πήγνυμι** = make fast or solid.  
 { **παχύς** = thick, stout ; PACHYDERM.

{  **νεανίας** = young man.  
**μειράκιον** = lad, stripling.  
**παῖς** [*παιδ*] = child ; PEDAGOGUE ; CYCLOPAEDIA.  
 { **παιδεύω** = train a child, teach.  
 { **διδάσκω** = teach, inform ; DIDACTIC.

{ **αἰσθάνομαι** = perceive by the senses, learn ; AESTHETICS.  
**μανθάνω** = learn ; MATHEMATICS.  
**πυνθάνομαι** = learn by inquiry, ascertain.

{ **σθένος** (*τό*) = strength ; CALISTHENICS ; DEMOSTHENES.  
 { **ἀσθενής** = not strong, weak, sick.

{ **ἰσχύς** (*ἡ*) = strength as inherent.  
**ἰσχυρός** = strong.  
**ἰσχυρίζομαι** = maintain persistently (i. e., make one's self strong).

{ **ρώμη** = strength of body.  
**ρώννυμι** = make strong.

{ **κράτος** (*τό*) = strength as giving the mastery ; ARISTOCRACY ;  
 { **κρατέω** = gain the mastery over. [DEMOCRACY.]

{ **βία** = force, violence.  
**βιάζομαι** = overpower by force.  
**δύναμις** (*ἡ*) = power ; DYNAMITE ; DYNASTY.  
**δύναμαι** = am able.

**αὔξανω** = increase; *augeo*; augment.

**φείδομαι** = spare.

**παύω** = cause to cease; in Mid., cease; PAUSE.

**χάσκω** or **χαίνω** = gape, yawn; CHASM; CHAOS.

**γόνυ** (*τό*) = knee; POLYGON: *genu*; knee.

**ἀπτομαι** = fasten myself to, lay hold of, touch; APSE.

**ἀπειλέω** = threaten.

**εὑρίσκω** = find; EUREKA.

**κωλύω** = hinder.

**στερέω** = deprive.

**ἔρπω** = creep; *serpo*; serpent.

**ξένος** = guest-friend, alien.

**ἔάω** = permit.

**κύκλος** = circle; CYCLE; BICYCLE.

**μισθός** = pay.

**κέρας** (*τό*) = horn; RHINOCEROS.

**τρίβω** = rub, wear out; DIATRIBE; tribulation.

**μηχανή** = machine, contrivance; MECHANIC.

**κυλίνδω** = roll; CYLINDER.

**γεύω** = give to taste; gusto.

**δεῖπνον** = dinner.

**σχολή** = leisure; SCHOOL.

**ράδιος** = easy.

**κῦμα** = wave.

**θαυμάζω** = wonder at.

**ἀσπάζομαι** = welcome.

**δίαιτα** = manner of life; DIET.

**δόδος** (*ἡ*) = road, street; METHOD; SYNOD.

**κρεμάννυμι** = hang.

**κόλαξ** = flatterer.

**θύω** = sacrifice.

**μάκαρ** = blessed.

**αἷμα** = blood; HEMORRHAGE; ANAEMIA.

**δέω** (*δεήσω*) = lack, need; in Med., need, beg.

**ἀλλά** [*ἄλλος*] = but (strong adversative).

**δέ** = but (weak adversative).

**μέν . . . δέ** introduce contrasted words or clauses.

**μέντοι** = yet, however.

**τέ** { **καὶ** } = and.

**τέ . . . καὶ** = both . . . and.

**καίτοι** = and yet.

**καίπερ** = although (mostly with participle).

**ὡς** = { (1) as (implying comparison).  
           (2) strengthening adverbs and superlatives.  
           (3) that, how (introducing indirect discourse).  
           (4) in order that (purpose).  
           (5) because.  
           (6) when.

**ὅτι** = { (1) because.  
           (2) that (introducing indirect discourse).

**ἐπει** = { (1) after (temporal conj.).  
           (2) since (causal conj.).

**ὅπως** = that, in order that, how.

**γάρ** = for (introducing co-ordinate sentences).

**ὥστε** = so that (result, mostly with infin.).

{ εἰ  
   ἔάν  
   ἢ } = if.

**ἄρα** = accordingly (weak inferential conjunction).

{ **ἄρα** } introduce a question.  
   ἢ

{ οὖν  
   τοίνυν  
   τοιγαροῦν } = therefore, then.

{ ἢ } = or, after comparative, than.

{ πότερον . . . ἢ } = whether . . . or.

{ Modifying  
   the whole  
   sentence. } { **τοί** = let me tell you.  
                         μήν = surely, verily.  
                         ἢ = truly.  
                         δήπου = doubtless, of course.

{ Modifying  
   (a) individual word  
   (b) whole sentence } { **δή** adds emphasis to word or sentence.



$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{Modifying} \\ \text{preceding word.} \end{array} \right\}$   $\gamma\epsilon$  = at least.  
 $\pi\epsilon\rho$  = very, just.

$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \epsilon\tau\alpha \\ \epsilon\pi\epsilon\tau\alpha \end{array} \right\}$  = then, next (implying succession).

$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \alpha\tilde{\nu} \\ \alpha\tilde{\nu}\theta\iota\varsigma \\ \pi\alpha\lambda\iota\nu \end{array} \right\}$  = back, again

$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \nu\tilde{\nu}\nu \\ \eta\delta\eta \end{array} \right\}$  = now.  
 already.

$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} o\tilde{\nu}\pi\omega \\ o\tilde{\nu}\kappa\epsilon\tau\iota \\ o\tilde{\nu}\pi\omega\tau\epsilon \end{array} \right\}$  = not yet.  
 no longer.  
 never.

$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \epsilon\nu\theta\alpha \\ \epsilon\nu\theta\alpha\delta\epsilon \\ \epsilon\kappa\epsilon\iota \end{array} \right\}$  = there, then ; where, when.  
 to this place, here, there.  
 there.

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